



CONSTITUTION

2024



An Order in Council on 14th January 1914 created the Diocese of Chelmsford out of the area of St Albans Diocese which covered the County of Essex and five London boroughs which were at that time part of Essex. The parish church of St Mary the Virgin, Chelmsford became the new Cathedral. On 26th October 1954 it was rededicated as the Cathedral Church of St Mary the Virgin, St Peter and St Cedd.

The Constitution of the Cathedral Church of St Mary the Virgin, St Peter and St Cedd, Chelmsford, was confirmed by an Order in Council dated 12th July 1968 under the Cathedrals Measure 1963. It was amended by Schemes confirmed by Orders in Council dated 21st December 1977 and 19th December 1984 under the Cathedrals Measure 1976.

A new Constitution was drawn up by a Transitional Council established in accordance with the Cathedrals Measure 1999 and came into effect on 6th February 2000. It was amended by the Cathedral Council at its meetings on 9th March 2005, 3rd December 2008, 2nd December 2009 and 1st July 2015.

A new Constitution was drawn up in accordance with the Cathedrals Measure 2021 and came into effect on 28th November 2023.

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Introductory

Cathedral's ecclesiastical purpose

1. A person or body on whom a function is conferred by or under the Cathedrals Measure 2021 (referred to in this Constitution as “the Measure”) must, in exercising that function, have due regard to:
 - (a) the fact that the Cathedral is the seat of the Bishop and a centre of worship and mission, and
 - (b) the importance of the Cathedral’s role in providing a focus for the life and work of the Church of England in the Diocese.
 - (c)

The Chapter

Establishment and governance

2.
 - (1) There continues to be a body called the Chapter.
 - (2) The body corporate established by virtue of section 9(1)(a) of the Cathedrals Measure 1999 continues to exist and consists only of the Chapter.
 - (3) The members of the Chapter (see Article 4 below) have the general control and management of the administration of the Cathedral and, accordingly, are the charity trustees of the Chapter for the purposes of the Charities Act 2011 following the commencement of the charity provisions under section 53(6) of the Measure in relation to the Cathedral.

Objects

3.
 - (1) The objects of the Chapter are:
 - (a) to advance the Christian religion in accordance with the faith and practice of the Church of England, in particular by furthering the mission of the Church of England;
 - (b) to care for and conserve the fabric and structure of the Cathedral Church building;
 - (c) to advance any other charitable purposes which are ancillary to the furtherance of the purpose referred to in sub-paragraph (a) or (b).
 - (2) In paragraph (1):
 - (a) “the mission of the Church of England” means the whole mission of the Church of England, pastoral, evangelistic, social and ecumenical;
 - (b) “Cathedral Church building” means the buildings within the ecclesiastical exemption for the Cathedral;
 - (c) “charitable purposes” means purposes within section 2(1) of the Charities Act 2011.
 - (3) In furthering the objects set out in paragraph (1), the Chapter must act for the public benefit within the meaning of section 4(3) of the Charities Act 2011.

Membership: general

4.
 - (1) The members of the Chapter are:
 - (a) the Dean

- (b) the Residentiary Canons, and
 - (c) whichever other persons are appointed in accordance with this Constitution.
- (2) The executive members of the Chapter are:
 - (a) the Dean, and
 - (b) each Residentiary Canon who carries out cathedral duties (see further paragraph 1(3) of Schedule 1 to the Measure).
 - (3) The other members of the Chapter are the non-executive members.
 - (4) The Chapter must have more non-executive members than executive members.
 - (5) At least two-thirds of the non-executive members must be lay persons.
 - (6) The Chapter must have at least eight members but no more than twelve or such larger number as is necessary to comply with paragraph (4).

Membership: non-executives

5. (1) The Bishop, after consulting the Chapter, must appoint one of the non-executive members who is not a Residentiary Canon.
- (2) The non-executive member appointed under paragraph (1) is, by virtue of that appointment, the senior non-executive member of the Chapter.
- (3) The members of the Chapter must appoint the other non-executive members who are not Residentiary Canons; but each appointment under this paragraph requires the prior approval of the Bishop.
- (4) When making appointments under paragraph (3) above, the Chapter shall first give consideration (having regard to the recommendations of the Nominations Committee) as to whether to appoint any person elected as a Churchwarden as a non-executive member of the Chapter.
- (5) A non-executive member of the Chapter may not be appointed for a term exceeding three years; but, subject to paragraphs (6) and (7), a non-executive member may be reappointed.
- (6) A non-executive member who has served for a continuous period of nine years is not eligible to be appointed as a non-executive member again until at least 18 months have passed since he or she last ceased to hold office as a non-executive member.
- (7) A non-executive member may not be reappointed for a term which, if served in full, would cause that person to have served as a non-executive member for a continuous period of more than nine years.
- (8) When calculating whether a period of service is 'continuous' for the purpose of paragraphs (6) and (7) above, breaks in service of less than 12 months are to be disregarded.

Membership: eligibility

6. (1) A person aged under 18 is not eligible to be a member of the Chapter.
- (2) A Chief Officer is not eligible to be a member of the Chapter.
- (3) A person who is disqualified as referred to in section 36 of the Measure (safeguarding) or in paragraph 2(1) of Schedule 1 to the Measure (charity trustee) is not eligible to be a member of the Chapter.
- (4) A person is eligible to be a non-executive member only if the person is:
 - (a) an actual communicant of the Church of England (within the meaning given in Rule 83(2) of the Church Representation Rules), or:
 - (b) a communicant member of a Church which is not in communion with the Church of England but subscribes to the doctrine of the Holy Trinity.
- (5) A majority of the non-executive members must come within paragraph (4)(a).

- (6) At least one non-executive member must have recent and relevant financial experience.

Resignation of non-executive Chapter members

7. (1) A non-executive member of the Chapter (other than the one appointed by the Bishop) may resign the office by giving notice in writing to the Dean and Chief Operating Officer.
- (2) The non-executive member of the Chapter appointed by the Bishop may resign the office by giving notice in writing to the Bishop, the Dean and the Chief Operating Officer.
- (3) A resignation under this Article takes effect:
 - (a) on the date specified in the notice, or
 - (b) if no date is specified in the notice, three calendar months after the day on which the notice is sent (or, if it is sent to different persons on different days, the later or latest of those days).
- (4) (a) A person appointed as a non-executive member of the Chapter on the basis that the person holds office as a Churchwarden of the Cathedral (or has been chosen but not yet admitted to office as such) automatically vacates office without execution of any instrument of resignation immediately upon that person ceasing to be a Churchwarden of the Cathedral (or failing to be admitted to office as such in accordance with the provisions of the Churchwardens Measure 2001).
- (b) Nothing in this paragraph prevents the appointment or continuation in office of an eligible person who holds or has previously held office as a Churchwarden of the Cathedral as a non-executive member of the Chapter on a basis other than as a Churchwarden of the Cathedral.
- (5) (a) A person appointed as a non-executive member of the Chapter on the basis that the person holds office as a Churchwarden of the Cathedral (or has been chosen but not yet admitted to office as such) automatically vacates office without execution of any instrument of resignation immediately upon that person being suspended under section 6A of the Churchwardens Measure 2001.
- (b) On the lifting of any such suspension, the person may be reappointed only if:
 - (i) that person otherwise remains eligible for appointment; and
 - (ii) the Chapter is at that time permitted to make such an appointment without contravening Article 4 above.
- (6) Subject to the foregoing, the terms on which a non-executive member (other than a Residentiary Canon holds and vacates office are those set out in the member's appointment for the purposes of paragraph 3 of Schedule 1 to the Measure.

Chapter member benefits and conflicts of interest

8. (1) A member of the Chapter is permitted to receive only those emoluments and expenses which are permitted by paragraph 4 of Schedule 1 to the Measure.
- (2) The Chapter must adopt (and may from time to time revise) a policy for managing conflicts of interest; the policy must include guidance for, and must set out the procedures to be followed by, every member of the Chapter, every member of a committee, sub-committee and advisory body and every employee of the Chapter.
- (3) A member of the Chapter must declare any interest (direct or indirect):

- (a) which the member may have in a proposed transaction or arrangement with the Chapter, or
 - (b) which the member may have in a transaction or arrangement with the Chapter but which the member has not already declared.
- (4) If a conflict arises for a member of the Chapter out of an interest of the kind referred to in paragraph (3) or because the member owes a duty of loyalty to another person, body or organisation, the other members of the Chapter may authorise the conflict upon such terms as the Chapter considers appropriate if they agree that doing so is in the best interests of the Chapter.
- (5) Where a conflict is not authorised under paragraph (4), the member in question is not entitled to attend, and does not count as part of the quorum or vote at any part of, a meeting at which there is discussion about the conflict or the proposed or actual transaction or arrangement giving rise to it.

Functions

9. (1) The Chapter must direct and oversee the administration of the affairs of the Cathedral. In performing that duty, the Chapter must in particular:
- (a) order the worship of the Cathedral and promote its mission;
 - (b) formulate, after consulting the Bishop, proposals relating to the general direction and mission of the Cathedral;
 - (c) prepare an annual budget for the Chapter;
 - (d) prepare an annual report for the Chapter and annual accounts for audit and subsequent approval;
 - (e) keep under review this Constitution and the Statutes;
 - (f) manage the property which is vested in the Chapter and the income accruing from it and, in particular, ensure that any necessary repairs and maintenance in respect of the Cathedral and its contents and other buildings and monuments are carried out.
- (2) The Chapter must, within ten months of the end of its financial year, send a copy of its accounts and annual report to the Church Commissioners, the Bishop and the Charity Commission.
- (3) The Chapter has the powers relating to investment and other uses of money which are set out in section 24 of the Measure.
- (4) The Chapter is not permitted to use the power conferred by section 292B of the Charities Act 2011 (social investment power).

Statutes

10. (1) The Statutes of the Chapter provide for the good government of the Cathedral.
- (2) The provisions in the Statutes must be consistent with the Measure and with this Constitution.

Safeguarding

11. (1) The Bishop has power under section 37 of the Measure to suspend a member of the Chapter on grounds relating to the safeguarding of children and vulnerable adults.
- (2) A person who is suspended under section 37 of the Measure has a right of appeal under section 38 of the Measure against the suspension.
- (3) For so long as section 5 of the Safeguarding and Clergy Discipline Measure 2016 remains in force for the purposes of any guidance issued by the House of Bishops on matters relating to the safeguarding of children and vulnerable

adults, the Chapter is required by that section to have due regard to that guidance.

- (4) The Chapter is required by section 5A of the Safeguarding and Clergy Discipline Measure 2016 to comply with requirements imposed on it by the code of practice issued by the House of Bishops on safeguarding children and vulnerable adults.
- (5) The Dean has the responsibilities referred to in Article 18(2)(f) below in relation to the safeguarding of children and vulnerable adults.

Chapter meetings

12. (1) Meetings of the Chapter are to be chaired by:
 - (a) the Dean, or
 - (b) if the Dean is absent, the senior non-executive member, or
 - (c) if the Dean and the senior non-executive member are absent, a non-executive member who has been chosen by the members of the Chapter.
- (2) The senior non-executive member is not entitled to chair a meeting of the Chapter if a person appointed as Interim Dean is carrying out functions of the Dean (unless that person is himself or herself absent).
- (3) The Chapter must hold at least six meetings in each financial year to enable the efficient transaction of its business.
- (4) The Dean, the senior non-executive member or four other members of the Chapter may at any time call a meeting of the Chapter by giving written notice of the meeting to each member of the Chapter and to the Chief Officers.
- (5) Notice under paragraph (4) must be given at least 14 days before the day on which the meeting is due to be held unless:
 - (a) each member of the Chapter agrees to waive that requirement for the meeting concerned, or
 - (b) urgent circumstances justify a shorter period of notice.
- (6) Where a member of the Chapter participates in a meeting of the Chapter by means of a conference call or other facility which enables everyone taking part in the meeting to hear each other, the participation by that member in that way is to be treated as that member being present at the meeting; and the member is accordingly to be counted for the purpose of working out whether there is a quorum and is entitled to vote at the meeting.
- (7) Where there is a meeting of the Chapter at which one or more members are present in the way described in paragraph (6), the meeting is to be documented as being held:
 - (a) at the place at which there is the largest number of members present (including in the presence of a member as described in paragraph (6)) or,
 - (b) if there is no one place which meets that description, at the place at which the chair of the meeting is present.
- (8) The quorum of the Chapter is five members and must include at least one executive member and at least one non-executive member.
- (9) If, in relation to an item of business, there are fewer than five members of the Chapter who are not precluded members, the quorum for that item of business shall be all of the members of the Chapter who are not precluded members.
- (10) If, in relation to an item of business, all executive members are precluded members, the quorum for that item of business shall be five non-executive members.
- (11) In paragraphs (9) and (10) above, a member of the Chapter is a “precluded member” in relation to an item of business if that member is precluded from forming part of the quorum for that item of business by virtue of:
 - (a) the rule in Article 8(5) above; or

- (b) provision made in the Chapter's conflict of interest policy maintained under Article 8(2) above.
- (12) A decision at any meeting is to be taken by a majority vote of members present at the meeting (including in the presence of a member as described in paragraph (6)).
- (13) If there is a tied vote at a meeting of the Chapter being chaired by the Dean, the Dean has a second, casting vote.
- (14) If there is a tied vote at a meeting of the Chapter at which the Dean is absent, then the chair of that meeting may not exercise a casting vote but the decision to which the tied vote pertains shall be referred to the Dean following the meeting, and the Dean shall exercise their vote (which will be the casting vote on the matter) as if they were in attendance at the relevant meeting.
- (15) The Chief Officers must attend each meeting of the Chapter unless the Chapter considers that there are circumstances which justify excluding or excusing either or both of the Chief Officers from the whole or part of the meeting; and a Chief Officer, when attending the whole or part of a meeting of the Chapter, may speak but may not vote.

Decisions without a meeting

- 13. (1) Subject to the provisions in paragraph 18(3), a resolution in writing signed by a majority of the members of the Chapter is as valid and effective as if it had been passed at a meeting of the Chapter duly convened and held.
- (2) A member of the Chapter may signify agreement to a proposed written resolution:
 - (a) by signing a hard copy;
 - (b) by email sent from the email address which the member usually uses in connection with the affairs of the Chapter, or
 - (c) if the Chapter has approved the use of some other electronic means for this purpose, by that electronic means.
- (3) The Chapter is to be treated as taking a majority decision on a matter if a majority of the members indicate to each other by electronic means that they share a common view on the matter.
- (4) A decision taken in the way described in paragraph (3) must be duly reported and minuted at the next meeting of the Chapter.
- (5) A decision taken in the way described in paragraph (3) may (but need not) take the form of a written resolution passed in accordance with paragraph (1).

Special Chapter meeting with the Bishop

- 14. (1) The Chapter must each year hold a special meeting at which:
 - (a) it must consult the Bishop on the general direction and mission of the Cathedral, and
 - (b) the Bishop may seek the advice of the Chapter on any particular matter.
- (2) Before deciding who to invite to a special meeting under paragraph (1) (apart from the members of the Chapter and the Bishop), the Chapter must consult the Bishop.

The Seal

- 15. (1) The application of the Chapter's seal must be authenticated by two authorised persons, at least one of whom must be a member of the Chapter; and a person

is “authorised” for this purpose if the person is a member of the Chapter or a Chief Officer.

- (2) A document purporting to be duly executed under the Chapter’s seal is to be received in evidence and, unless the contrary is proved, taken to be so executed.

Office Holders

The Bishop

16. (1) The Bishop continues to have the principal seat and dignity in the Cathedral.
- (2) The Bishop may, after consulting the Chapter and subject to provision in the Statutes, officiate in the Cathedral and use it in his or her work of teaching and mission, for ordinations and synods and for other diocesan occasions and purposes.
- (3) The Bishop may seek the advice of the Chapter on any matter.
- (4) The Bishop may commission a review of any aspects of the Cathedral’s financial affairs, governance, management, operations or mission which the Bishop considers necessary or appropriate.

The Visitor

17. (1) The Bishop continues to be Visitor of the Cathedral and, accordingly, continues to have the jurisdiction as Visitor that is inherent to the office of Bishop.
- (2) The Bishop as Visitor must determine any question which arises on the construction of this Constitution or the Statutes.
- (3) The Bishop may hold a visitation of the Cathedral:
 - (a) when the Bishop considers it necessary or desirable to do so, or
 - (b) when requested to do so by the Chapter.
- (4) In the course of a visitation, the Bishop may give such directions to the Chapter, the holder of an office in the Cathedral or a person employed by the Chapter or engaged to provide services in connection with the Cathedral as will, in the opinion of the Bishop, better serve the due observance of this Constitution and the Statutes.
- (5) The Bishop as Visitor must determine any question which arises on the nature of the Cathedral duties that are carried out by any particular Residentiary Canon.
- (6) The Bishop has the duty under section 10(6) of the Measure to have due regard, in the exercise of functions as Visitor, to any guidance issued by the Church Commissioners in relation to the Visitor’s functions.

The Dean

18. (1) The incumbent of the benefice which comprises the Parish is to continue to be the Dean.
- (2) The Dean, as the principal dignitary of the Cathedral next after the Bishop, must on behalf of the Chapter govern and direct the life and work of the Cathedral; and in performing that duty, the Dean must in particular:
 - (a) ensure that Divine Service is duly performed in the Cathedral;
 - (b) ensure that this Constitution and the Statutes are faithfully observed;

- (c) oversee the work undertaken by the clergy and staff of the Cathedral in relation to the Cathedral;
 - (d) maintain good order and proper reverence in the Cathedral;
 - (e) secure the pastoral care of all members of the Cathedral community;
 - (f) provide leadership on matters relating to the safeguarding of any children or vulnerable adults who work, volunteer or worship in the Cathedral or who visit the Cathedral;
 - (g) take all decisions necessary for dealing with an emergency affecting the Cathedral, pending consideration of the matter by the Chapter.
- (3) None of the following may be done without the consent of the Dean:
- (a) altering the ordering of services in the Cathedral;
 - (b) setting the Chapter's budget;
 - (c) implementing a decision taken by the Chapter in the Dean's absence.
- (4) In the case of a decision taken by the Chapter on a matter other than the matters mentioned in paragraph (3)(a) and (b), the Dean is to be taken as having given consent for the purposes of paragraph (3)(c) after the expiry of one month beginning with the day after that on which the decision was taken.
- (5) Paragraph (4) does not apply if, during the one-month period referred to in that paragraph, the Dean asks the Chapter to reconsider the decision at its next meeting; and the decision is to be taken by a majority vote of those present and voting at the meeting.
- (6) The Dean is, in respect of functions relating to the Cathedral, accountable to the Chapter in accordance with arrangements made by the Chapter.

Interim Dean

19. If the office of Dean is vacant or the Dean is unable to carry out functions because of illness or absence or for any other reason, the Bishop must appoint a person to carry out the functions concerned during the period concerned in accordance with section 13 of the Measure.

Residentiary Canons

20. (1) The number of Residentiary Canons, being persons having the qualifications prescribed by law, shall not exceed four at any one time.
- (2) The Bishop must, with the approval of the Dean, appoint each Residentiary Canon who is not appointed by the Crown.
- (3) At least two full-time equivalent Residentiary Canons must be engaged exclusively on cathedral duties.
- (4) The Bishop may for financial or other reasons and with the consent of the Chapter suspend and refrain from filling a Residentiary Canonry which has fallen vacant, and may with the like consent revive and appoint to such a Residentiary Canonry.

Non-Residentiary Canons

21. (1) Subject to the following provisions there shall be no more than 30 Non-Residentiary Canons (who may be known as 'Honorary Canons') who shall be appointed by the Bishop after consultation with the Dean from among persons in Holy Orders who are beneficed or licensed in the Diocese.
- (2) The Bishop may additionally appoint up to two Non-Residentiary Canons being persons in Holy Orders not beneficed or licensed in the Diocese if he or she thinks fit to do so by reason of some office held by that person in the Diocese or another diocese or for other good reason;

- (3) Any area Bishop or full-time stipendiary assistant Bishop or Archdeacon not being a Residentiary Canon shall be a supernumerary Non-Residentiary Canon;
- (4) Subject to paragraphs (5) and (6), a Non-Residentiary Canon holds office for such period as the Bishop specifies in the instrument appointing him or her to the office provided that the Bishop may, after consultation with the Dean, extend by instrument in writing that person's appointment for a fixed period of not more than two years.
- (5) A Non-Residentiary Canon shall vacate office automatically and without execution of any instrument of resignation upon ceasing to be beneficed or licensed in the Diocese (or, if appointed under paragraph 2 above, ceasing to hold the office therein mentioned if such an office is specified).
- (6) The Bishop may, after consultation with the Dean, for such reasons as he or she may in his or her absolute discretion determine, require a Non-Residentiary Canon to vacate his or her office as such.
- (7) Non-Residentiary Canons shall seek to contribute to the corporate life of the Cathedral and to promote its mission and service in the Diocese, in accordance with any policies issued by Chapter from time to time.
- (8) On appointment, a Non-Residentiary Canon shall be given a Statement of Expectations of a non-residentiary canon.

Lay Canons

22. (1) Subject to the following provisions there shall be not more than eight Lay Canons who shall be appointed by the Bishop after consultation with the Dean from among the lay persons who are actual communicants (as defined in the Church Representation Rules) and who have given distinguished service to the Diocese or Cathedral and who are resident or on the electoral roll of a parish in the Diocese.
- (2) The Bishop may additionally appoint up to three Lay Canons being lay persons who are actual communicants and who have given distinguished service to the Diocese or Cathedral or to the wider Church of England;
- (3) Subject to paragraphs (4) and (5), a Lay Canon shall hold office for an initial period of up to five years but shall be eligible for reappointment for further periods of up to five years
- (4) In the case of a Lay Canon appointed under paragraph 22(1), that person shall vacate office automatically without the execution of any instrument of resignation if that person ceases both to be resident in the Diocese and to be on the electoral roll of a parish in the Diocese.
- (5) The Bishop shall have power to determine, after consultation with the Dean, that a person to be appointed as a Lay Canon shall hold that lay canonry for the duration of that person's appointment to a specified office or role within the Cathedral or Diocese and in such a case the lay canonry shall be vacated automatically without the execution of any instrument of resignation when that person ceases to hold the specified office or role.
- (6) Lay Canons shall seek to contribute to the corporate life of the Cathedral and to promote its mission and service in the Diocese, in accordance with any policies issued by Chapter from time to time.
- (7) On appointment, a Lay Canon shall be given a Statement of Expectations of a Lay Canon.

Senior management and other appointments

Chief officers

23. (1) The Chapter must appoint persons to undertake administration in the Cathedral through carrying out the role of a Chief Operating Officer and the role of a Chief Finance Officer.
- (2) The Chapter is entitled to appoint the same person to carry out each of those roles, if each one is to be carried out on a part-time basis.

Architect or surveyor

24. (1) The Chapter must appoint an architect or surveyor of the fabric of the Cathedral.
- (2) A person may not be appointed under paragraph (1) unless that person has whatever qualifications and expertise in matters relating to the conservation of historic buildings and other matters the Chapter considers appropriate.
- (3) Before making a decision about the qualifications and expertise required for the purposes of paragraph (2), the Chapter must consult:
- (a) the Cathedrals Fabric Commission for England, and
- (b) whichever other persons or bodies the Chapter considers appropriate.

Auditor

25. The Chapter must appoint an auditor for the Chapter for each financial year and decide the level of remuneration for the auditor so appointed.

Music supervisor

26. The Chapter must appoint a suitably qualified person to supervise music in the Cathedral.

Committees

Nominations Committee

27. (1) There is to be a committee known as “the Nominations Committee”.
- (2) The Chapter must appoint the members and chair of the Nominations Committee.
- (3) The composition, functions and proceedings of the Nominations Committee are set out in the Statutes (except in so far as provision is made for those matters in section 15 of the Measure).
- (4) The terms of reference provided by the Chapter for the Nominations Committee may set out the matters relating to composition, functions and proceedings which are set out in the Statutes as well as any supplementary matters in accordance with the Measure.

Finance Committee

28. (1) There is to be a committee known as “the Finance Committee”.
- (2) The Chapter must appoint the members of the Finance Committee.

- (3) The terms of reference provided by the Chapter for the Finance Committee may set out the matters relating to composition, functions and proceedings which are set out in the Statutes as well as any supplementary matters in accordance with the Measure.

Audit and Risk Committee

29. (1) There is to be a committee known as “the Audit and Risk Committee”.
- (2) The Chapter must appoint the members of the Audit and Risk Committee.
- (3) The terms of reference provided by the Chapter for the Audit and Risk Committee may set out the matters relating to composition, functions and proceedings which are set out in the Statutes as well as any supplementary matters in accordance with the Measure.

Estate Committee

30. (1) There is to be a committee known as “the Estate Committee”.
- (2) The Chapter must appoint the members of the Estate Committee.
- (3) The composition, chairing, functions and proceedings of the Estate Committee are set out in the Statutes.
- (4) The terms of reference provided by the Chapter for the Estate Committee may set out the matters relating to composition, functions and proceedings which are set out in the Statutes as well as any supplementary matters in accordance with the Measure.

Other committees

31. (1) The Chapter may from time to time establish committees or sub-committees of the Chapter.
- (2) Any committee or sub-committee so established may include persons who are not members of the Chapter.
- (3) The composition, chairing and proceedings of any such committees or sub-committees are set out in the Statutes.
- (4) The terms of reference provided by the Chapter for each committee and sub-committee set up pursuant to section 17 of the Measure may set out the matters relating to composition, functions and proceedings which are set out in the Statutes as well as any supplementary matters in accordance with the Measure.

Advisory bodies

32. (1) There is to be an advisory body called the Cathedral Forum.
- (2) The Cathedral Forum is not a committee of Chapter.
- (3) Provision as to the composition, functions and proceedings of the Cathedral Forum is included in the Statutes and any terms of reference.
- (4) The terms of reference provided by the Chapter for the Cathedral Forum may include the matters relating to composition, functions and proceedings which are included in the Statutes as well as any supplementary matters in accordance with the Measure.

Community Roll

33. The Chapter may form and maintain a roll (referred to in this Constitution as the “non-worshipping community roll”) which contains the name of each person:

- (a) who is not eligible for inclusion on the church electoral roll of the Parish, but;
- (b) who is a member of the cathedral community, and
- (c) whose application for enrolment for the purposes of section 6(5) of the Measure has been granted.
- (d)

The College of Canons

Establishment

- 34.** (1) There continues to be a body called the College of Canons.
- (2) The College of Canons is independent of the Chapter and neither the College nor its members (in their capacity as such) form part of the body corporate of the Cathedral.
- (3) The members of the College of Canons are:
- (a) the Dean;
 - (b) every Suffragan Bishop of the Diocese;
 - (c) every Canon of the Cathedral, and;
 - (d) every Archdeacon of the Diocese.
- (4) In paragraph (3)(c), “Canon” includes a Lay Canon and a Non-Residentiary Canon but not a Minor Canon; and “Non-Residentiary Canon” includes a Prebendary who is not a Residentiary Canon.
- (5) The College of Canons has the functions conferred by the Appointment of Bishops Act 1533 on the body referred to in that Act as the Dean and Chapter of the Cathedral.
- (6) The College of Canons has the following functions:
- (a) To seek to contribute to the corporate life of the Cathedral and to promote its mission and service in the Diocese;
 - (b) to receive and consider the annual report and audited accounts of the Cathedral;
 - (c) to discuss such matters concerning the Cathedral as may be raised by any of its members;
 - (d) at the request of the Bishop, to give advice to the Bishop on any matter affecting the Cathedral or the Diocese; and
 - (e) to make provision for its own proceedings.
- (7) The names of stalls associated with Canonries are set out in Appendix 1.

Amendments to Constitution

Amendments

- 35.** The procedure for making amendments to this Constitution is set out in sections 31 to 34 of the Measure.

Interpretation

Interpretation

36. (1) In this Constitution:
- (a) “the Bishop” means the Bishop of Chelmsford (but see paragraph (2));
 - (b) “the Cathedral” means the Cathedral Church of St Mary the Virgin, St Peter and St Cedd in Chelmsford;
 - (c) “Chief Officer” will bear the definition contained in Section 5(1)(d) of the Measure;
 - (d) “child” means a person aged under 18;
 - (e) “the Diocese” means the diocese of Chelmsford and “diocesan” is to be read accordingly;
 - (f) “electronic means” has the meaning given to it in section 1168 of the Companies Act 2006;
 - (g) “the Measure” means the Cathedrals Measure 2021;
 - (h) “the Statutes” mean the statutes of the Cathedral adopted pursuant to the Measure and as revised from time to time;
 - (i) “non-worshipping community roll” has the meaning given in Article 33 above;
 - (j) “the Parish” means the ecclesiastical parish of St Mary the Virgin, St Peter and St Cedd, Chelmsford, being the parish for which the Cathedral is the parish church, and “Parish Church” and “Parochial” are to be read accordingly;
 - (k) “vulnerable adult” has the same meaning as in the Safeguarding and Clergy Discipline Measure 2016;
 - (l) “working day” means a day which is not a Saturday or Sunday, Christmas Day, Good Friday or a bank holiday in England under the Banking and Financial Dealings Act 1971.
- (2) Where the functions of the Bishop are being exercised by another Bishop in accordance with an instrument made under section 13 or 14 of the Dioceses, Pastoral and Mission Measure 2007, the references in this Constitution to the Bishop are to be read as references to that other Bishop.
- (3) A reference in this Constitution to a provision of a Measure or of an Act of Parliament is to be read as a reference to that provision as for the time being amended, extended or applied by or under any other such provision.
- (4) Subject to that, the Interpretation Act 1978 applies to this Constitution.
- (5) Any capitalised or defined term used in this Constitution but which is not defined in this Constitution will bear the definition contained in the Measure.

Revocation

Revocation

37. The Constitution of the Cathedral made on 6th February 2000 ceases to have effect.
38. (1) A person who, immediately prior to the coming into effect of this constitution, held the office of Non-Residentiary Canon or Non-Residentiary Lay Canon by virtue and for the duration of his or her appointment as an Area Dean or a Deanery Lay Chair shall vacate that canonry automatically without the

execution of any instrument of resignation upon this constitution coming into effect.

- (2) Nothing in the preceding paragraph affects the canonry of a person who is an Area Dean or a Deanery Lay Chair but whose appointment to their Non-Residentiary Canonry or Non-Residentiary Lay Canonry was other than by virtue and for the duration of his or her appointment as an Area Dean or Deanery Lay Chair.

Appendix 1

THE COLLEGE OF CANONS

Stall (In order adopted)

Dean		St Peter-ad-Murum and St Cedd
Area Bishops	Barking Bradwell Colchester	
Archdeacons	Colchester West Ham Southend Harlow Barking Chelmsford Stansted	St Roger Niger, Bishop John Overall, Bishop Thomas Ken, Bishop St Chad, Bishop St Hildelith, Abbess St Monica, Mother St Hilda of Whitby, Abbess
Residentiary Canons		Oswy, King Paulinus, Bishop Henry Wilson, Bishop St Cedd, Bishop St Dunstan, Archbishop
Non-Residentiary Canons		St Ethelburga, Abbess St Osyth, Virgin and Martyr St Benedict, Abbot St Edmund, King and Martyr St Botolph, Abbot St Erkenwald, Bishop St George, Martyr St Augustine, Archbishop St Alban, Martyr St Aidan, Bishop Edward, King and Confessor St Helena, Protector of the Holy Places The Venerable Bede, Presbyter John Leche, Priest Harold, King Mellitus, Archbishop Sigeberht, King John Beche, Abbot Maud, Queen Justus, Archbishop

Lay Canons

Samuel Harsnett, Archbishop
St Thomas of Canterbury, Archbishop and Martyr
Theodore, Archbishop
Father Andrew, Priest
William Byrd, Composer
Edgar Jacob, Bishop
Thomas Tallis, Composer
Evelyn Underhill, Spiritual Writer
William of Sainte-Mère-Église, Bishop
Thomas Cranmer, Archbishop and Martyr
Florence Li Tim-Oi, Priest
Pandita Ramabai, Social Reformer and Translator of the Bible
Elizabeth Fry, Prison Reformer
Thomas Hooker and John Eliot, Preachers
Gerard Manley Hopkins, Priest and Poet
Charles Haddon Spurgeon, Preacher
Conrad Noel, Priest
St Catherine of Alexandria, Martyr
St Theresa of Avila, Teacher of the Faith
St Christina of Persia, Martyr
Josephine Butler, Social Reformer
Octavia Hill, Social Reformer
St Clare of Assisi, Founder of the Minoresses (Poor Clares)